

SCI 930 – Life in the World’s Oceans: The Great Courses Series

Independent Study Online Course Syllabus

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Course Description

The Earth’s ocean is its most significant feature. Taking up more than 70% of the Earth’s surface, our ocean is essential for life on this planet. It provides approximately 2/3 of the oxygen we breathe, and it helps control and regulate our climate. Life on this planet evolved in our ocean almost 4 billion years ago. The ocean has nurtured life ever since, to the point today that 25% of all species on this planet currently lives in the ocean, although scientists believe that we may have only discovered 10% of the ocean’s species diversity. This course uses an ecological perspective to review the extraordinary diversity of life in the ocean, ultimately examining the extraordinary diversity of marine mammals that act as apex predators in this fascinating ecosystem.

Note: Course guidebook is included with the cost of the course.

Required Texts and Course Materials

Course Guidebook: Todd, Sean (2018). Life in the World’s Oceans. Chantilly, VA: The Teaching Company.

Online Resources: Relevant online resources that support the course content and encourage further investigation will be available throughout the course assignments. Active hyperlinks are utilized throughout the course and will link to the appropriate information when clicked. These include videos, podcasts, worksheets, online activities, journal articles and other resources.

Moodle: Moodle is a web-based learning management system used to support flexible teaching and learning in both face-to-face and distance courses (e-learning).

<https://moodle.org> // <https://moodle.org/demo> // <https://docs.moodle.org>

Course Dates

Self-paced; students may enroll at any time and take up to one year, from the date of registration, to complete assignments. Students may complete assignments in no less than three weeks for a 3-unit course (one week per unit).

National Standards Addressed in This Course

National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS)

(<http://www.nbpts.org/standards-five-core-propositions/>)

First published in 1989 and updated in 2016, [*What Teachers Should Know and Be Able to Do*](#) articulates the National Board's Five Core Propositions for teaching. The Five Core Propositions - comparable to medicine's Hippocratic Oath — set forth the profession's vision for accomplished teaching. Together, the propositions form the basis of all National Board Standards and the foundation for National Board Certification. Course assignments have been designed so students can demonstrate excellence against these professional teaching standards whenever possible.

- Proposition 1: Teachers are committed to students and their learning
- Proposition 2: Teachers know the subject they teach and how to teach those subjects to students
- Proposition 3: Teachers are responsible for managing and monitoring student learning
- Proposition 4: Teachers think systematically about their practice and learn from experience
- Proposition 5: Teachers are members of learning communities

NBPTS Science Standards (SS-HS)

(<http://www.nbpts.org/wp-content/uploads/EAYA-SCIENCE.pdf>)

The National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS) has organized the standards for accomplished teachers of science subjects into the following nine standards. The standards have been ordered to facilitate understanding, not to assign priorities. They each describe an important facet of accomplished teaching; they often occur concurrently because of the seamless quality of accomplished practice. These standards serve as the basis for National Board Certification in science.

NBPTS Science Standards

- **Standard I:** Understanding Students: Accomplished science teachers continuously seek to understand their students, and they use this knowledge to enhance student learning.
- **Standard II:** Knowledge of Science: Accomplished science teachers have comprehensive understandings of the nature of science, inquiry, and natural phenomena.
- **Standard III:** Curriculum and Instruction: Accomplished science teachers thoughtfully and deliberately implement a standards-based curriculum using a variety of high-quality instructional strategies and resources to enhance student learning.
- **Standard IV:** Assessment: Accomplished science teachers purposefully assess their students in order to set learning goals, differentiate instruction, and encourage student learning.
- **Standard V:** Learning Environment: Accomplished science teachers create and maintain a safe and engaging learning environment to promote and support science learning for all students.
- **Standard VI:** Family and Community Partnerships: Accomplished science teachers establish productive interactions and successful partnerships with families and communities to enhance student learning.

- **Standard VII:** Advancing Professionalism: Accomplished science teachers advance their professionalism by pursuing leadership roles, collaborating with colleagues, and undertaking high-quality professional learning opportunities.
- **Standard VIII:** Diversity, Fairness, Equity and Ethics: Accomplished science teachers understand and value diversity, and they engage all students in high-quality science learning through fair, equitable, and ethical teaching practices.
- **Standard IX:** Reflection: Accomplished science teachers continually reflect on their teaching practice in order to maximize their own professional growth and improve the quality of their students' learning experiences

Common Core State Standards (CCSS) (www.corestandards.org)

The Common Core State Standards provide a consistent, clear understanding of what students are expected to learn, so teachers and parents know what they need to do to help them. The standards are designed to be robust and relevant to the real world, reflecting the knowledge and skills that our young people need for success in college and careers. With American students fully prepared for the future, our communities will be best positioned to compete successfully in the global economy.

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards define what students should understand and be able to do by the end of each grade span.

Common Core Language Arts Standards addressed in this course include:

- Reading for Literature (RL): K-8, 9-10, and 11-12
- Reading for Information (RI): K-8, 9-10, and 11-12
- Writing (W): K-8, 9-10, and 11-12
- Speaking and Listening (SL): K-8, 9-10, and 11-12

Continuing Education Program Student Learning Outcomes

CE 1	Demonstrate proficient written communication by articulating a clear focus, synthesizing arguments, and utilizing standard formats in order to inform and persuade others, and present information applicable to targeted use.
CE 2	Demonstrate comprehension of content-specific knowledge and the ability to apply it in theoretical, personal, professional, or societal contexts.
CE 3	Reflect on their personal and professional growth and provide evidence of how such reflection is utilized to manage personal and professional improvement.
CE 4	Apply critical thinking competencies by generating probing questions, recognizing underlying assumptions, interpreting and evaluating relevant information, and applying their understandings to the professional setting.
CE 5	Reflect on values that inspire high standards of professional and ethical behavior as they pursue excellence in applying new learning to their chosen field.
CE 6	Identify information needed in order to fully understand a topic or task, organize that information, identify the best sources of information for a given enquiry, locate and critically evaluate sources, and accurately and effectively share that information.

Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs) for This Course

Student Learning Outcomes for This Course By the end of this course student will be able to:	National Standards Addressed in This Course*	Continuing Education Program Student Learning Outcomes Addressed**
Describe the unique chemistry of water that is so fundamental to life on our planet.	Science Standards II, IX	CE 2, 6
List the key differences between marine and terrestrial ecosystems.	Science Standards II, III	CE 1, 2, 4
Compare and contrast the basic ecosystems within the marine environment.	Science Standards II, III	CE 1, 2, 4
Discuss the adaptations of cartilaginous and bony fish, sea turtles, and marine birds.	Science Standards II, III	CE 2, 6
Discuss the morphological, physiological, and behavioral adaptations of marine mammals.	Science Standards II, III	CE2, 6
Debate the positive and the negative aspects of the relationship between humans and marine mammals.	Science Standards III, V, VIII, IX	CE 1, 4, 5
Review the impacts of climate change, ocean acidification, and overfishing on the sustainability of the marine environment.	Science Standards IV, V, VI, IX	CE 1, 4, 5

* Please refer to the section on **National Standards Addressed in This Course**

** Please refer to the section on **Continuing Education Program Student Learning Outcomes**

Topics, Assignments, and Activities

The participant's grade will be determined by the number and quality of modules they choose to complete. Outlined below are the module requirements for each type of unit and grade options.

If working towards the "A letter grade" option:

- Nine modules - Complete all 9 content modules. All coursework with must receive "A-grade" quality or better.

If working towards the "B letter grade" or "Credit Only" option:

- Seven modules - Complete any 7 content modules. All coursework with must receive "B-grade" quality or better.

Module Module Title	Module Assignments and Activities	Points Possible for Each Assignment
Welcome Module	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction video • Course Syllabus • Introduce Yourself Forum • Moodle Online Tutorial 	

Module Module Title	Module Assignments and Activities	Points Possible for Each Assignment
Module 1 – Water and Life	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch Videos 1, 2, 3, 4 • Read Guidebook Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 • 1.1 Water and Life Comprehension Check • 1.2 Origins of Life Debate • 1.3 Ocean Poetry Forum 	<p style="text-align: center;">Pass Pass Pass</p>
Module 2 – Deepwater Environments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch Videos 5, 17 • Read Guidebook Chapters 5, 17 • 2.1 Deepwater Environments Comprehension Check • 2.2 Deep Sea Presentation • 2.3 Scuba Diving Forum 	<p style="text-align: center;">Pass Pass Pass</p>
Module 3 – Marine Life	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch Videos 6, 7, 12 • Read Guidebook Chapters 6, 7, 12 • 3.1 Marine Life Comprehension Check • 3.2 Marine Life Webliography • 3.3 Most Interesting Topic Forum 	<p style="text-align: center;">Pass Pass Pass</p>
Module 4 – Aquatic Vertebrates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch Videos 8, 9, 10, 11 • Read Guidebook Chapters 8, 9, 10, 11 • 4.1 Aquatic Vertebrates Comprehension Check • 4.2 Aquarium Visit • 4.3 Aquariums in the Classroom Forum 	<p style="text-align: center;">Pass Pass Pass</p>
Module 5 – Whales	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch Videos 13, 26, 27 • Read Guidebook Chapters 13, 26, 27 • 5.1 Whales Comprehension Check • 5.2 Whales in Literature • 5.3 Whales in Captivity Forum 	<p style="text-align: center;">Pass Pass Pass</p>
Module 6 – Marine Mammals 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch Videos 14, 16, 19, 20 • Read Guidebook Chapters 14, 16, 19, 20 • 6.1 Marine Mammals 1 Comprehension Check • 6.2 Marine Mammal Trading Card • 6.3 Marine Conservation Forum 	<p style="text-align: center;">Pass Pass Pass</p>
Module 7 – Marine Mammals 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch Videos 22, 23, 24, 28 • Read Guidebook Chapters 22, 23, 24, 28 • 7.1 Marine Mammals 2 Comprehension Check • 7.2 Humpback Whale Migration Map • 7.3 Marine Mammal Intelligence Forum 	<p style="text-align: center;">Pass Pass Pass</p>
Module 8 – Environment and Breeding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch Videos 15, 18, 21 • Read Guidebook Chapters 15, 18, 21 • 8.1 Environment and Breeding Comprehension Check • 8.2 Ocean Life Bulletin Board • 8.3 Seaweed Forum 	<p style="text-align: center;">Pass Pass Pass</p>

Module 9 – Human Factors and the Future	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch Video 25, 29, 30 • Read Guidebook Chapters 25, 29, 30 • 9.1 Human Factors and the Future Comp.Check • 9.2 Marine Life Lesson Plan • 9.3 Ocean Pollution Forum 	Pass Pass Pass
Course Wrap-up – Grading and Evaluation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Final Reflection Forum • Course Evaluation • Course Completion Checklist • Grade Request / Transcript Request 	

Grading Policies, Rubrics, and Requirements for Assignments

Grading Policies

- Assignments will be graded per criteria presented in the course rubrics.
- A = 90-100% and B = 80-89%, (anything below 80% will not receive credit.)
- Students must earn a minimum of 80% to received credit for the assignment.
- The discernment between an A or a B is at the discretion of the instructor based on the quality of work submitted (see course rubrics).
- Coursework falling short of a quality equaling a B or a Credit Grade will be returned with further instructions.
- All assignments must be completed to receive a grade and are expected to reflect the quality that teacher-training institutions require of professional educators. If completed assignments do not meet this standard, students will be notified with further instructions from the instructor.

Grading Rubrics

Grade	Percent	Description	Rubric
A	90-100%	Excellent	Meets all course/assignment requirements, significant evidence of subject mastery – excellent demonstration of graduate level professional development scholarship.
B	80-89%	Very good	Adequately meets the criteria for all course/assignment requirements - demonstrates subject competency and very good graduate level professional development scholarship.
NC	Below 80%	Unacceptable	Does not meet the minimum criteria for all course/assignment requirements and demonstrated little, if any, evidence of acceptable graduate level professional development scholarship.

Writing Requirements

- **Superior:** Writing is clear, succinct, and reflects graduate level expectations. Clearly addresses all parts of the writing task. Maintains a consistent point of view and organizational structure. Include relevant facts, details, and explanations.
- **Standard:** Writing is acceptable with very few mistakes in grammar and spelling. Addresses most parts of the writing task. Maintains a mostly consistent point of view and organizational structure. Include mostly relevant facts, details, and explanations.

- **Sub-standard:** Writing contains noticeable mistakes in grammar and spelling. Does not address all parts of the writing task. Lacks a consistent point of view and organization structure. May include marginally relevant facts, details, and explanations.

Lesson Plan Requirements

- **Superior:** Instructional goals and objectives clearly stated. Instructional strategies appropriate for learning outcome(s). Method for assessing student learning and evaluating instruction is clearly delineated and authentic. All materials necessary for student and teacher to complete lesson clearly listed.
- **Standard:** Instructional goals and objectives are stated but are not easy to understand. Some instructional strategies are appropriate for learning outcome(s). Method for assessing student learning and evaluating instruction is present. Most materials necessary for student and teacher to complete lesson are listed.
- **Sub-standard:** Instructional goals and objectives are not stated. Learners cannot tell what is expected of them. Instructional strategies are missing or strategies used are inappropriate. Method for assessing student learning and evaluating instruction is missing. Materials necessary for student and teacher to complete lesson are missing.

Discussion Forum Requirements

- **Superior:** Response was at least 1 page (3 fully developed paragraphs) in length. Thoroughly answered all the posed questions, followed all the assignment directions, proper grammar and no spelling errors. Language is clear, concise, and easy to understand. Uses terminology appropriately and is logically organized.
- **Standard:** Response was ½ to 1 page in length (2-3 fully developed paragraphs). Answered all the questions but did not provide an in-depth analysis, followed most of the assignment directions, proper grammar and no spelling errors. Language is comprehensible, but there a few passages that are difficult to understand. The organization is generally good.
- **Sub-standard:** Response was less than ½ page in length (1 paragraph). Did not answer all the required questions and/or statements or responses were superficial, vague, or unclear, did not follow the assignment directions, many grammar and spelling errors. Is adequately written, but may use some terms incorrectly; may need to be read two or more times to be understood.

Instructor/Student Contact Information

Throughout the course participants will be communicating with the instructor and their classmates on a regular basis using asynchronous discussion forums. A virtual office is utilized for class questions and students are provided with instructor contact information in the event they want to make email or phone contact. In addition, students are encouraged to email or phone the instructor at any time. Students will also receive feedback on the required assignments as they are submitted.

Discussion Forums

Participation is an important expectation of this course and all online courses. Online discussions promote reflection and analysis while allowing students to appreciate and evaluate positions that others express. While students may not be engaging with the same students throughout this course they will be expected to offer comments, questions, and replies to the discussion question whenever possible. The faculty role in the discussion forum is that of an observer and facilitator.

Coursework Hours

Based on the Carnegie Unit standard, a unit of graduate credit measures academic credit based on the number of hours the student is engaged in learning. This includes all time spent on the course: reading the textbook, watching videos, listening to audio lessons, researching topics, writing papers, creating projects, developing lesson plans, posting to discussion boards, etc. Coursework offered for FPU Continuing Education graduate credit adheres to 45 hours per semester unit for the 900-level courses. Therefore, a student will spend approximately 90 hours on a typical 2-unit course or 135 hours on a typical 3-unit course.

Services for Students with Disabilities

Students with disabilities are eligible for reasonable accommodations in their academic work in all classes. In order to receive assistance, the student with a disability must provide the Academic Support Center with documentation, which describes the specific disability. The documentation must be from a qualified professional in the area of the disability (i.e. psychologist, physician or educational diagnostician). Students with disabilities should contact the Academic Support Center to discuss academic and other needs as soon as they are diagnosed with a disability. Once documentation is on file, arrangements for reasonable accommodations can be made. For more information and for downloadable forms, please go to <https://www.fresno.edu/students/academic-support/services-students-disabilities>.

Plagiarism and Academic Honesty

All people participating in the educational process at Fresno Pacific University are expected to pursue honesty and integrity in all aspects of their academic work. Academic dishonesty, including plagiarism, will be handled per the procedures set forth in the Fresno Pacific University Catalogue - <https://www.fresno.edu/students/registrars-office/academic-catalogs>

Technology Requirements

To successfully complete the course requirements, course participants will need Internet access, can send and receive email, know how to manage simple files in a word processing program, and have a basic understanding of the Internet. Please remember that the instructor is not able to offer technical support. If you need technical support, please contact your Internet Service Provider.

Moodle: This course will be delivered totally online. Moodle is a learning management system that provides students access to online resources, documents, graded assignments, quizzes, discussion forums, etc. Moodle is easy to learn and has a friendly user interface. To learn more about Moodle, go to https://docs.moodle.org/33/en/Student_FAQ. There are also some student tutorials on the Center for Online Learning website at Fresno Pacific University - <https://col.fresno.edu/student>.

Moodle Site Login and Passwords: Students will need to have internet access to log onto <https://ce-connect.fresno.edu>. The username and password numbers for Moodle access will be sent to you by the university using the email address you submitted at the time of registration. The instructor will then contact you with a welcome communication. If you need help with your username and password recovery, please contact the Continuing Education office at (800) 372-5505 or (559) 453-2000 during regular office hours - Mon-Fri 8:00 am to 5:00 pm. or email them at prof.dev@fresno.edu.

Getting Help with Moodle: If you need help with Moodle, please contact the Center for Online Learning (COL), by telephone or the website. Help by phone (559) 453-3460 is available Mon-Thurs 8:00 am to 8:00 pm and on Fridays from 8:00 am to 5:00 pm, or by filling out a “Request Services” form at <https://col.fresno.edu/contact/request-services>. Please identify that you are with the “School = Continuing Education”.

Final Course Grade and Transcripts

When all work for the course has been completed, students will need to logon to the Continuing Education website (<https://ce.fresno.edu/my-account>) and “Request Final Grade”. Once the instructor receives the requests and submits the grade online, students may log back in to view their Final Grade Report or order transcripts online. Please allow at least two weeks for the final grade to be posted. For more information, see the Continuing Education Policies and Procedures at <https://ce.fresno.edu/ce-policies-and-procedures>.

University Policies and Procedures

Students are responsible for becoming familiar with the information presented in the Academic Catalog and for knowing and observing all policies and procedures related to their participation in the university community. A summary of university policies may be found on the university website at <https://www.fresno.edu/students/registrars-office/academic-catalogs>.

Fresno Pacific University Student Learning Outcomes

Student Learning Outcomes Oral Communication: Students will <i>exhibit</i> clear, engaging, and confident oral communication – in both individual and group settings – and will critically <i>evaluate</i> content and delivery components.
Written Communication: Students will <i>demonstrate</i> proficient written communication by <i>articulating</i> a clear focus, <i>synthesizing</i> arguments, and utilizing standard formats in order to <i>inform</i> and <i>persuade</i> others.
Content Knowledge: Students will <i>demonstrate</i> comprehension of content-specific knowledge and the ability to apply it in theoretical, personal, professional, or societal contexts.
Reflection: Students will <i>reflect</i> on their personal and professional growth and <i>provide evidence</i> of how such reflection is utilized to manage personal and vocational improvement.
Critical Thinking: Students will <i>apply</i> critical thinking competencies by <i>generating</i> probing questions, <i>recognizing</i> underlying assumptions, <i>interpreting</i> and <i>evaluating</i> relevant information, and <i>applying</i> their understandings to new situations.
Moral Reasoning: Students will <i>identify</i> and <i>apply</i> moral reasoning and ethical decision-making skills, and <i>articulate</i> the norms and principles underlying a Christian world-view.
Service: Students will <i>demonstrate</i> service and reconciliation as a way of leadership.
Cultural and Global Perspective: Students will <i>identify</i> personal, cultural, and global perspectives and will employ these perspectives to <i>evaluate</i> complex systems.
Quantitative Reasoning: Students will accurately <i>compute</i> calculations and symbolic operations and <i>explain</i> their use in a field of study.
Information Literacy: Students will <i>identify</i> information needed in order to fully understand a topic or task, <i>explain</i> how that information is organized, <i>identify</i> the best sources of information for a given enquiry, <i>locate</i> and critically <i>evaluate</i> sources, and accurately and effectively <i>share</i> that information.